

Grade 2 Grade-Level Goals

Content Strand: Number and Numeration			
Program Goal	Content Thread	Grade-Level Goal	
Understand the Meanings, Uses, and Representations of Numbers	Rote counting	Goal 1	Count on by 1s, 2s, 5s, 10s, 25s, and 100s past 1,000 and back by 1s, 10s, and 100s from any number less than 1,000 with and without number grids, number lines, and calculators.
	Place value and notation	Goal 2	Read, write, and model with manipulatives whole numbers up to 10,000; identify places in such numbers and the values of the digits in those places; read and write money amounts in dollars-and-cents notation.
	Meanings and uses of fractions	Goal 3	Use manipulatives and drawings to model fractions as equal parts of a region or a collection; describe the models and name the fractions.
	Number theory	Goal 4	Recognize numbers as odd or even.
Understand Equivalent Names for Numbers	Equivalent names for whole numbers	Goal 5	Use tally marks, arrays, and numerical expressions involving addition and subtraction to give equivalent names for whole numbers.
	Equivalent names for fractions, decimals, and percents	Goal 6	Use manipulatives and drawings to model equivalent names for 1/2.
Understand Common Numerical Relations	Comparing and ordering numbers	Goal 7	Compare and order whole numbers up to 10,000; use area models to compare fractions.





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Content Strand: Operations and Computation				
Program Goal	Content Thread	Grade-Level Goal		
Compute Accurately	Addition and subtraction facts	Goal 1	Demonstrate automaticity with all addition facts through 10 + 10 and fluency with the related subtraction facts.	
	Addition and subtraction procedures	Goal 2	Use manipulatives, number grids, tally marks, mental arithmetic, paper & pencil, and calculators to solve problems involving the addition and subtraction of multidigit whole numbers; describe the strategies used; calculate and compare values of coin and bill combinations.	
Make Reasonable Estimates	Computational estimation	Goal 3	Make reasonable estimates for whole number addition and subtraction problems; explain how the estimates were obtained.	
Understand Meanings of Operations	Models for the operations	Goal 4	Identify and describe change, comparison, and parts-and-total situations; use repeated addition, arrays, and skip counting to model multiplication; use equal sharing and equal grouping to model division.	





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Content Strand: Data and Chance			
Program Goal	Content Thread	Grade-Level Goal	
Select and Create Appropriate Graphical Representations of Collected or Given Data	Data collection and representation	Goal 1 Collect and organize data or use given data to create tally charts, tables, graphs, and line plots.	
Analyze and Interpret Data	Data analysis	Goal 2 Use graphs to ask and answer simple questions and draw conclusions; find the maximum, minimum, mode, and median of a data set.	
Understand and Apply Basic Concepts of Probability	Qualitative probability	Goal 3 Describe events using certain, likely, unlikely, impossible, and other basic probability terms; explain the choice of language.	

Content Strand: Measurement and Reference Frames			
Program Goal	Content Thread	Grade-Level Goal	
Understand the Systems and Processes of Measurement; Use Appropriate Techniques, Tools, Units, and Formulas in Making Measurements	Length, weight, and angles	Goal 1	Estimate length with and without tools; measure length to the nearest inch and centimeter; use standard and nonstandard tools to measure and estimate weight.
	Area, perimeter, volume, and capacity	Goal 2	Partition rectangles into unit squares and count unit squares to find areas.
	Units and systems of measurement	Goal 3	Describe relationships between days in a week and hours in a day.
	Money	Goal 4	Make exchanges between coins and bills.
Use and Understand Reference Frames	Temperature	Goal 5	Read temperature on both the Fahrenheit and Celsius scales.
	Time	Goal 6	Tell and show time to the nearest five minutes on an analog clock; tell and write time in digital notation.





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Content Strand: Geometry			
Program Goal	Content Thread	Grade-Level Goal	
Investigate Characteristics and Properties of Two- and Three-	Lines and angles	Goal 1	Draw line segments and identify parallel line segments.
Dimensional Geometric Shapes	Plane and solid figures	Goal 2	Identify, describe, and model plane and solid figures including circles, triangles, squares, rectangles, hexagons, trapezoids, rhombuses, spheres, cylinders, rectangular prisms, pyramids, cones, and cubes.
Apply Transformations and Symmetry in Geometric Situations	Transformations and symmetry	Goal 3	Create and complete two-dimensional symmetric shapes or designs.

Content Strand: Patterns, Functions, and Algebra			
Program Goal	Content Thread	Grade-Level Goal	
Understand Patterns and Functions	Patterns and functions	Goal 1	Extend, describe, and create numeric, visual, and concrete patterns; describe rules for patterns and use them to solve problems; use words and symbols to describe and write rules for functions involving addition and subtraction and use those rules to solve problems.
Use Algebraic Notation to Represent and Analyze Situations and Structures	Algebraic notation and solving number sentences	Goal 2	Read, write, and explain expressions and number sentences using the symbols +,-, =, >, and <; solve number sentences involving addition and subtraction; write expressions and number sentences to model number stories.
	Properties of the arithmetic operations	Goal 3	Describe the Commutative and Associative Properties of Addition and the Additive Identity and apply them to mental arithmetic problems.

